

Constellation X

The Constellation X-Ray Mission

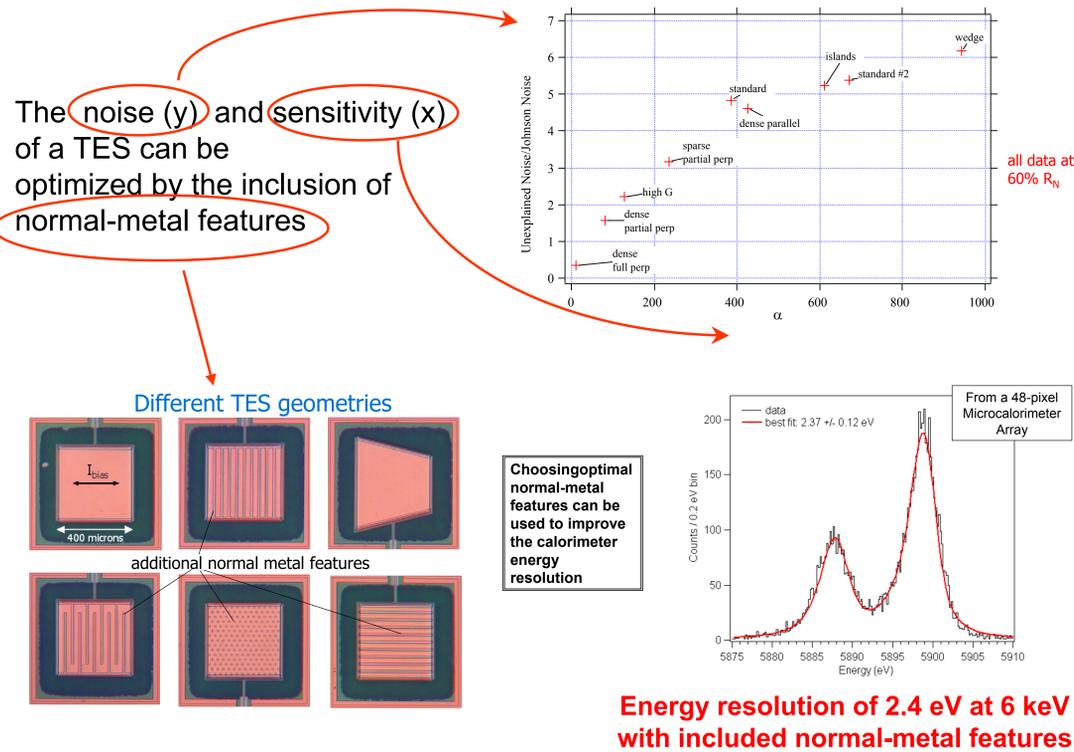
Multiplexed x-ray calorimeter arrays with optimized energy resolution for Constellation-X

K. D. Irwin, J. A. Beall, W. B. Doriese, W. D. Duncan, L. Ferreira, G.C. Hilton, R. Horansky, J. A. Mates, G. O'Neil, C. D. Reintsema, D. R. Schmidt, J.N. Ullom, L.R. Vale, Y. Xu, and B. L. Zink

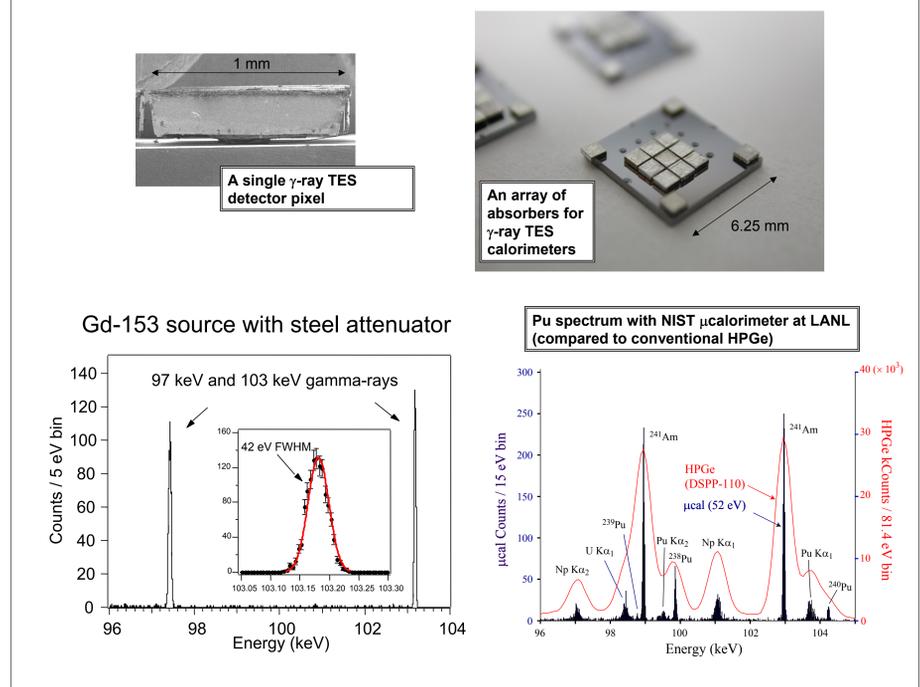
In collaboration with the GSFC microcalorimeter team



Optimizing TES X-ray Calorimeter Resolution for Con-X: 2.4 eV at 6 keV

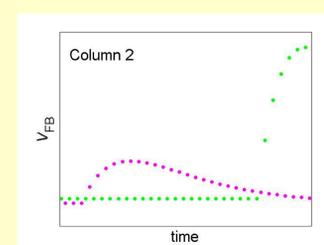
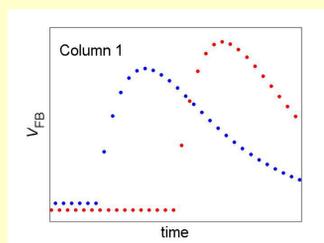
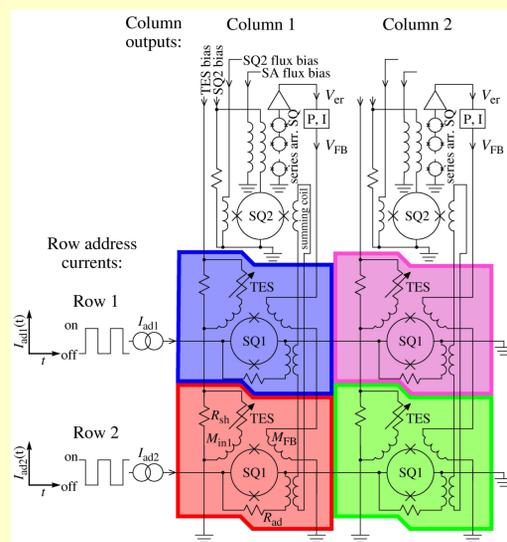
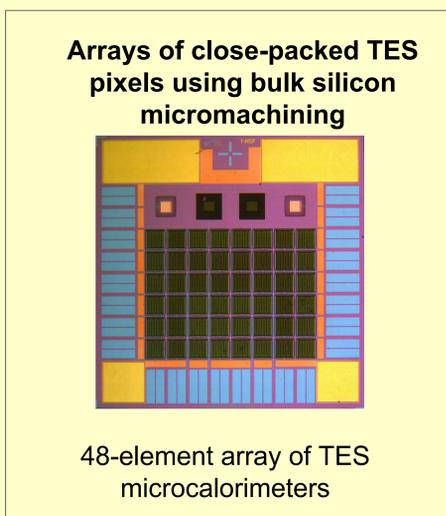


Hard x-ray Calorimeters: 42 eV at 100 keV Spectral resolving power of 4300 (E / half energy width)

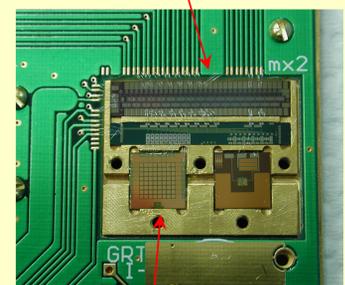


Building blocks of a multiplexed Constellation-X calorimeter array

Time-division SQUID multiplexer (MUX) architecture

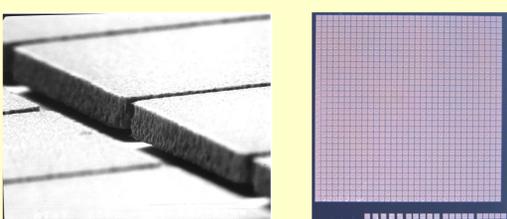


32-element SQUID multiplexer chip



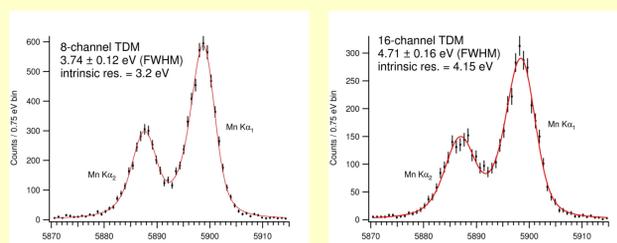
64-element array of TES x-ray microcalorimeters

High fill factor, high efficiency "mushroom" Bi absorbers cantilevered over the leads



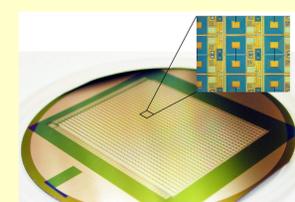
See 12.07, "High-density arrays of x-ray microcalorimeters for Constellation-X" for details

Current MUX status



The state-of-the-art SQUID MUX allows us to multiplex 8-16 calorimeters in one output channel. We are planning to develop circuits to multiplex 32 x-ray calorimeter per output channel for Constellation-X

SCUBA-2: two multiplexed, 5,120-pixel arrays of TES bolometers for astronomy at 450 μ m and 850 μ m



The SCUBA-2 TES bolometer camera, which will be deployed on the JCMT this year, is a pathfinder for large-format TES arrays